



## Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam

De Examencommissie Erasmus School of Law verklaart dat  
*The Examination Board Erasmus School of Law certifies that*

**Gabriel Alfredo Smith**

geboren op 1 september 1999, Rome, Italië  
*born 1 September 1999, Rome, Italy*

met goed gevolg het Masterexamen in International and European Union Law heeft  
afgelegd.  
*has successfully completed the Master's examination in International and European  
Union Law.*

Krachtens een besluit van het College van Bestuur van de Erasmus Universiteit  
Rotterdam komt aan betrokkene de graad toe van  
*Following the decision of the Executive Board of Erasmus University Rotterdam  
the person concerned has been awarded the degree of*

**Master of Laws (LLM) in Rechtsgeleerdheid**

getekend te Rotterdam, Nederland, 31 augustus 2023  
*signed in Rotterdam, the Netherlands, 31 August 2023*

namens de Examencommissie.  
*on behalf of the Examination Board.*



# Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam

Faculty  
Programme  
Specialisation

*Erasmus School of Law  
International and European Union Law  
International and European Union Law*

The Examination Board of the Master's Programme has granted

## Gabriel Alfredo Smith

the following results:

Name	Grade	EC
Research and Writing Skills in International and European Union Law	6.0	15.0
Globalization and Multidimensional Legal Orders	8.0	10.0
Law Clinic International and European Union Law	7.0	5.0
Law and Policy of European Integration	6.0	10.0
The Law of the Euro and Financial Market Integration	8.0	5.0
Legal Protection in the European Union	6.0	5.0
Thesis: Mining the Final Frontier: Analysis of the Legality of Space Mining	9.0	10.0

Rotterdam, 31 August 2023

A handwritten signature in blue ink, likely belonging to prof. mr. S. Struijk.

The Chair of the Examination Board,  
*prof. mr. S. Struijk*



## DIPLOMA SUPPLEMENT

*The purpose of the Diploma Supplement is to provide sufficient independent data to improve the international 'transparency' and fair academic and professional recognition of qualifications (diplomas, degrees, certificates etc.). It is designed to provide a description of the nature, level, context, content and status of the studies that were pursued and successfully completed by the individual named on the original qualification to which this supplement is appended. It is free from any value judgements, equivalence statements or suggestions about recognition. This Diploma Supplement model was developed by the European Commission, Council of Europe and UNESCO.*

### 1 Information identifying the holder of the qualification

1.1	Last name(s)	Smith
1.2	First name(s)	Gabriel Alfredo
1.3	Date of birth	01-09-1999
1.4	Student Identification number or code	625347

### 2 Information identifying the qualification

- 2.1 Name of the qualification and title conferred:  
Master of Laws in Rechtsgeleerdheid
- 2.2 Main field(s) of study for the qualification:  
International and European Union Law
- 2.3 Name and status of awarding institution:  
Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam (Erasmus University Rotterdam); public university, state recognized
- 2.4 Name and status of institution administering studies:  
Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam (Erasmus University Rotterdam); public university, state recognized
- 2.5 Language(s) of instruction/examination:  
English

### 3 Information on the level and duration of the qualification

- 3.1 Level of qualification:  
Master's Degree; Research university; Second cycle National Qualifications Framework for Higher Education; Level 7 EQF for LLL
- 3.2 Official duration of programme in credits and/or years:  
One year; 60 EC
- 3.3 Access requirements:
  - Bachelor's degree in Law from Erasmus University Rotterdam
  - Bachelor's degree in Tax Law from Erasmus University Rotterdam supplemented by a certain number of subjects from a Bachelor's course in Law received from Erasmus University Rotterdam
  - Bachelor of Law degree obtained from a Dutch University with at least 154 EC devoted to the study of Law
  - Relevant professional education diploma or university Bachelor's degree combined with a completed pre-master programme
  - A Bachelor's degree in Law from a foreign university approved by the Examination Board

## 4 Information on the programme completed and the results obtained

### 4.1 Mode of study:

Fulltime

### 4.2 Programme learning outcomes:

This programme is designed to offer students with the appropriate Bachelor's qualification the opportunity to extend their theoretical and substantive knowledge of the field of law and to further develop their academic and professional legal skills.

Final qualifications:

- In-depth knowledge of the principles of and insight into the positive law of the selected specialisation, allowing developments in law to be also viewed in an international context and assessed in terms of relevance.
- Advanced knowledge of and insight into the relationship between aspects of the selected specialisation and other (social) sciences.
- Advanced knowledge of and insight into research methods.
- Possessing specialist and general academic skills that match the requirements of the relevant labour market.
- Ability to carry out scholarly legal research independently, particularly with a view to a scholarly career.
- Ability to present the results of scholarly legal research clearly, both verbally and in writing, including the methodological principles.
- Ability to become quickly familiar with new developments in the field, particularly in specialist disciplines.
- Having acquired an independent, critical and creative attitude.

### 4.3 Programme details, individual credits gained and grades/marks obtained:

See the enclosed academic record.

### 4.4 Grading system and, if available, grade distribution

table:

#### Dutch Grading System

The Dutch grading system has a scale from 1 (very poor) to 10 (outstanding).

The lowest passing grade is 5.5; grades 9 are seldom given and grades 10 are extremely rare.

Dutch grades		
10	9.5 - 10	excellent
9	8.5 - 9.4	very good
8	7.5 - 8.4	good
7	6.5 - 7.4	satisfactory
6	5.5 - 6.4	pass
1 - 5	1.0 - 5.4	fail
Special marks		
VD Pass		

**Grading table**

The grading table below shows the distribution of all valid grades obtained by students of the concerning degree programme(s) during minimal three academic years before the graduation year. Only valid grades for which credits have been obtained are included. For more information, please visit <https://www.eur.nl/ects-grading-table>.

Grade	# Students in group	% Grades	Cumulative % Grades
10	6	1.1	1.1
9.5	3	< 1	1.6
9	96	17.1	18.7
8.5	16	2.8	21.5
8	171	30.5	52.0
7.5	32	5.7	57.7
7	158	28.1	85.8
6.5	18	3.2	89.0
6	62	11.0	100.0

**5 Information on the function of the qualification****5.1 Access to further study:**

The Master-degree programmes may entitle access to third cycle studies (PhD programmes).

**5.2 Access to a regulated profession (if applicable):**

Not applicable

**6 Information identifying the qualification****6.1 Additional information:**

The degree programme was accredited by the Nederlands-Vlaamse Accreditatieorganisatie (NVAO; Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders) on 31 January 2019.

**6.2 Further information sources:****Degree Verification**

The Exam Register of the Erasmus University Rotterdam is a searchable database which will display all degrees received by a student and the date of graduation for public financed degree programmes. The database is comprehensive from 1990 onwards and contains a majority of earlier graduate records dating back to 1980:

<http://www.eur.nl/english/education/examregister/>

Also the alumnus has access to the national register of diploma's and may retrieve digital and certified copies of the extracts from this register:

<https://duo.nl/particulier/diplomas/over-mijn-diploma/diplomaregister.jsp>.

Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam, Postbus 1738, 3000 DR Rotterdam

<http://www.eur.nl>

See enclosed description of the university (appendix 1)

Erasmus School of Law

<http://www.esl.eur.nl>

See enclosed description of the school (appendix 2)

## 7 Certification of the Supplement

Date: 31-08-2023

Signature:



Capacity: Chair of the Examination Board  
prof.mr. S. Struijk

Official stamp or seal:

